

#### **GYMNÁZIUM TÝN NAD VLTAVOU**

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Vzdělávací oblast: Jazyk a jazyková komunikace

Vzdělávací obor: Cizí jazyk – angličtina

Tematický okruh: Produktivní řečové dovednosti

Téma: Předpřítomný čas prostý- úvod

Klíčová slova: předpřítomný čas prostý, přítomné časy, gramatika, cvičení

Anotace: Prezentace seznamuje žáky s pravidly tvoření a použití

předpřítomného času prostého.

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# Present perfect simple

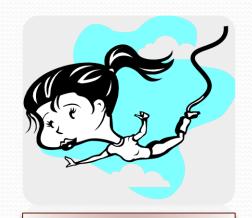
I have never flown.

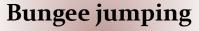


## Experiences

1. What's in these pictures? Read the following text and find all verbs:









London

Hello! I'm Richard. I think I live quite an interesting life. I love trying new things. I have already eaten sushi! Do you know it? It's a traditional Japanese rice meal. I ate it last year in Japan, it was delicous! I have also tried bungee jumping. It happened three months ago and it was a little bit scary but I enjoyed it very much! However, there are still things I haven't done yet. I have never been to London for example. But I'm still young and I know that someday I will definitely visit it!



# Experiences

| subject | verb              | tense                  |
|---------|-------------------|------------------------|
| I       | am                | Present simple         |
| I       | think             | Present simple         |
| I       | live              | Present simple         |
| I       | love trying       | Present simple         |
| I       | have eaten        | Present perfect simple |
| You     | know              | Present simple         |
| It      | is                | Present simple         |
| I       | ate               | Past simple            |
| I       | have tried        | Present perfect simple |
| It      | happened          | Past simple            |
| It      | was               | Past simple            |
| There   | are               | Present simple         |
| I       | haven't done      | Present perfect simple |
| I       | have (never) been | Present perfect simple |
| I       | am                | Present simple         |
| I       | know              | Present simple         |
| I       | will visit        | Future simple          |

### The form of positive sentences

 The form of the tense uses the auxiliary verb have and the 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verbs (see – saw – seen)



Subject have / has form objects, adverbs

have She has



been to Paris once.

seen all Harry Potter movies.





# Typical words of Present Perfect

- Already už
  - I have already seen the movie (Už jsem ten film viděl)
- **Before už, dříve** (v blíže nespecifikované minulosti)
  - They have seen the movie before (Už ten film viděli)
- **So far** do této doby
  - She has made that mistake many times so far (Do této chvíle tu chybu udělala už mockrát)
- **Still** ještě, ještě ne
  - I still haven't read your letter. (Ještě jsem tvůj dopis nepřečetl)
- Up to now doted'
  - We have never argued up to now (Do této chvíle jsme se ještě nikdy nepohádali)
- Ever někdy
  - Have you ever visited Tokyo? (Už jsi někdy navštívil Tokio?)
- Never nikdy
  - I have never been to New York (Nikdy jsem nebyl v New Yorku)
- Yet ještě ne
  - She hasn't come yet. (Ještě nepřišla)
- Just právě
  - We have just opened the window, don't close it, please. (Právě jsme to okno otevřeli, nezavírej ho, prosím.)

#### Positive sentences

#### 3. Form sentences using the cues:

example: *I / cook / dinner / for you / today:*I have cooked dinner for you today.

- Hanka / just come / to school
- I / live / in this town / for 13 years
- My parents / be together / for many years
- Her sister / just switch on / the TV
- I / already see / this movie
- They / meet / before
- I / already visit / this place

### Zdroje obrázků:

- MS Klipart
- http://blsciblogs.baruch.cuny.edu/greatworks1/files/2 013/04/hp.jpg