



evropský  
sociální  
fond v ČR



EVROPSKÁ UNIE



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,  
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání  
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

## GYMNÁZIUM TÝN NAD VLTAVOU

**Autor:** Mgr. Lukáš Boček

**Datum:** 1.1.2014

**Ročník:** tercie

**Vzdělávací oblast:** Jazyk a jazyková komunikace

**Vzdělávací obor:** Cizí jazyk – angličtina

**Tematický okruh:** Produktivní řečové dovednosti

**Téma:** Předpřítomný čas prostý – použití I.

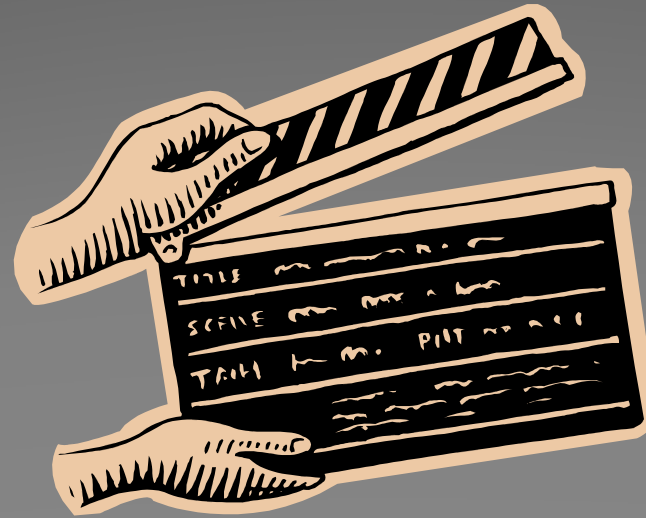
**Klíčová slova:** předpřítomný čas prostý, přítomné časy, gramatika, cvičení, použití času

**Anotace:** Prezentace seznamuje žáky s pravidly použití předpřítomného času prostého.

*Zpracování tohoto DUM bylo financováno z projektu OPVK, výzva 1.5*

# Present perfect simple

I have never seen such a good movie!

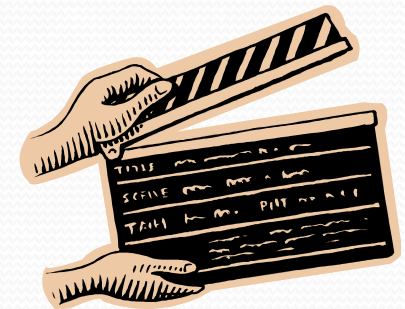


# Use

1. Take a look at these sentences. Could you describe what they talk about in general?

- I have never seen such a good movie!

Experience so far



- I saw you repairing your car yesterday. Have you finished already?

Results of actions



- Oh no! She has just dropped a glass.

Something has just happened



# Use



The most important rule for the present perfect tense is that you **NEVER SAY WHEN THE ACTION / SITUATION HAPPENED!**

~~I have seen the movie two years ago.~~  
~~She has been to London last year.~~



# 1. Experience so far

- If you want to say that **somebody has done or experienced something** but it is not important when it happened

Common words are: **ever, never, already, still, before**

- She has already seen the movie with me.
- I have never been to the UK.
- Have you ever tried seafood?



# 1. Experience so far

2. Share your experience about following things:





# 1. Experience so far – possible answers

2. Share your experience about following things:



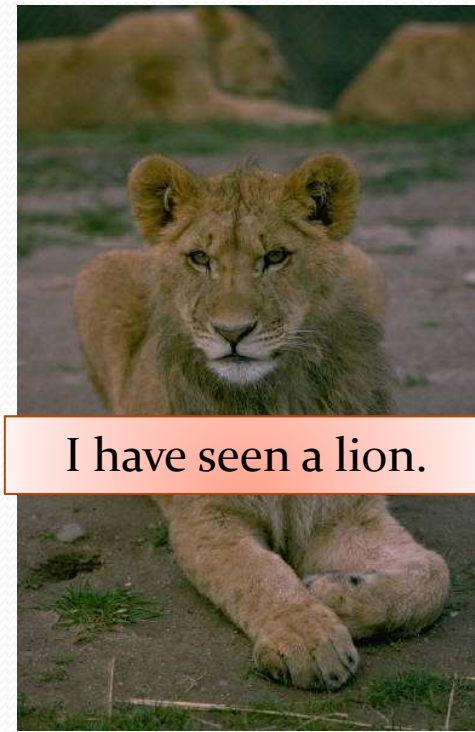
I have never eaten seafood.



I have never been to Canada.



I have already driven a car.



I have seen a lion.

## 2. Results of actions

- When some action leads to a result and we want to talk about it, we use the PPT

Common words are: **already, still, yet**

- We have already finished our homework.
- We still haven't cooked the meal.
- Has he repaired his watch yet?



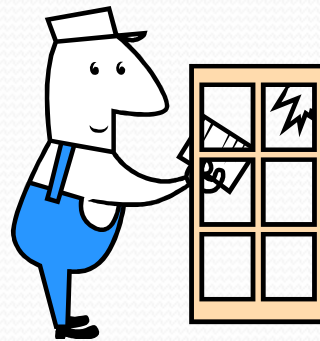


# Results of actions

## 3. Form sentences about possible results:



I have wrapped a gift / I have bought a present



I have broken a window / I have repaired a window



I have graduated / I have finished university



I have finished a book / I have chosen a new book in our library

# Zdroje obrázků:

- MS Klipart