

## GYMNÁZIUM TÝN NAD VLTAVOU

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**Ročník: tercie**

**Vzdělávací oblast: Jazyk a jazyková komunikace**

**Vzdělávací obor: Cizí jazyk – angličtina**

**Tematický okruh: Produktivní řečové dovednosti**

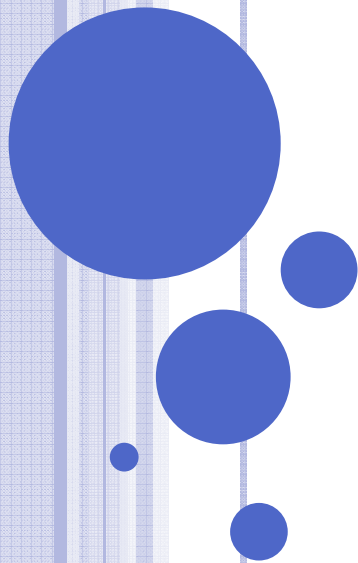
**Téma: Předminulý čas prostý**

**Klíčová slova: the past perfect simple tense, předminulý čas prostý**

**Anotace: Prezentace seznamuje žáky s pravidly použití předminulého času prostého.**

*Zpracování tohoto DUM bylo financováno z projektu OPVK, výzva 1.5*

# PAST PERFECT



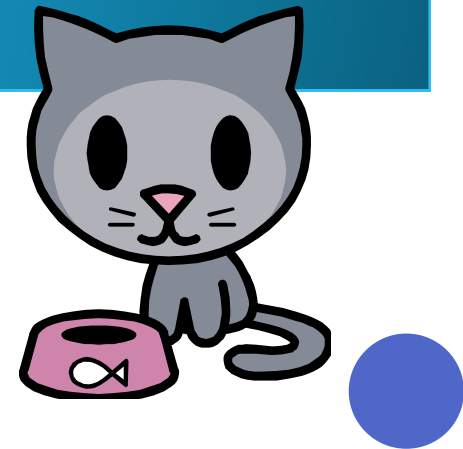
Předminulý čas

# THE PAST PERFECT SIMPLE TENSE (PŘEDMINULÝ ČAS PROSTÝ)

1. Read the following text and find what you think is the past perfect simple tense:

Before I went to school, I had closed all the windows because we live in the ground floor. However, when I returned, it looked like we had been robbed. I came inside the house and I saw a lot of mess. At first I didn't know what it was but then I saw my cat - she is so clever that she had learned how to open windows when I was not there.

- I had closed
- We had been robbed
- She had learned



# THE PAST PERFECT SIMPLE TENSE

2. What parts does the past perfect simple tense consist of?

Subject + had + The 3<sup>rd</sup> form + objects, adverbs

We had been robbed.

I had attended that school.



# THE PAST PERFECT SIMPLE TENSE - NEGATIVE

Subject + hadn't + **The 3<sup>rd</sup> form** + objects, adverbs  
We hadn't been robbed.



# THE PAST PERFECT SIMPLE TENSE - QUESTIONS

Had + subject + **The 3<sup>rd</sup> form** + objects, adverbs

Had he closed the door before he left?



## THE PAST PERFECT SIMPLE TENSE - USE

We use the past perfect tense to say what had happened **BEFORE** another action in the past.

I left my house. I forgot to close the windows before that.



I had forgotten to close the windows.

I left my house.

Before I left my house, I had forgotten to close the windows.



## ZDROJE OBRÁZKŮ:

- MS Klipart

