



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

## GYMNÁZIUM TÝN NAD VLTAVOU

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**Ročník:** sekunda

**Vzdělávací oblast:** Jazyk a jazyková komunikace

**Vzdělávací obor:** Cizí jazyk – angličtina

**Tematický okruh:** Produktivní řečové dovednosti

**Téma:** Trpný rod - cvičení

**Klíčová slova:** trpný rod, gramatika, cvičení

**Anotace:** Prezentace slouží k procvičení trpného rodu v různých gramatických časech.

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# The Passive Voice

# Forms of the passive voice

**Present simple and continuous:** The car is repaired. The car is being repaired.

**Past simple and continuous:** The car was repaired. The car was being repaired.

**Present perfect:** The car has just been repaired.

**Past perfect:** The car had been repaired.

**Future simple:** The car will be repaired.

**Future perfect:** The car will have been repaired.

**Present and perfect conditional:** The car would be repaired. The car would have been repaired.



# Change the active voice into passive

1) Julia rescued three cats.  
Three cats were rescued.

2) The students handed in the reports.  
The reports were handed in.

3) Maria crashed into the blue car.  
The blue car was crashed into.

4) Alex learned the poem.  
The poem was learned.

5) Steven has forgotten the book.  
The book has been forgotten.

6) The mechanic has not repaired the DVD recorder.  
The DVD recorder has not been repaired.

7) They play handball.  
Handball is played.

8) Sue puts the rucksack on the floor.  
The rucksack is put on the floor.

9) The girls had lost the match.  
The match had been lost.

10) The teacher is not going to open the window.  
The window is not going to be opened.

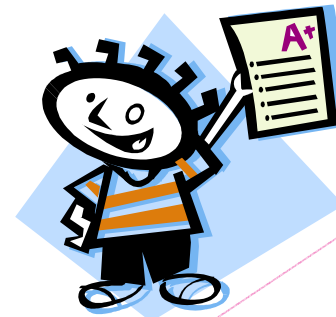


## Create the passive voice

- 1) The words \_\_\_\_\_ by the teacher today. (*not/to ask - will-future*)
- 2) We \_\_\_\_\_ a letter the day before yesterday. (*to invite - Simple Past*)
- 3) This car \_\_\_\_\_. It's too old. (*not/to steal - will-future*)
- 4) This street \_\_\_\_\_ because of snow. (*to open - will-future*)
- 5) A new restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ next week. (*can/not/to see - Simple Present*)
- 6) He \_\_\_\_\_ to the party yesterday. (*to give - Simple Past*)
- 7) The blue box \_\_\_\_\_. (*to send - Simple Past*)
- 8) I \_\_\_\_\_ the book by my friend last Sunday. (*to explain - Simple Present*)
- 9) The dishes \_\_\_\_\_ by my little brother. (*already/to close - Present Perfect*)
- 10) I \_\_\_\_\_ by Robert. (*not/to wash - Present Perfect*)

# Active or passive?

1. This website \_\_\_\_\_(1) (visit) by hundreds of people every day.
2. George \_\_\_\_\_(2) (borrow) my dictionary yesterday.
3. The company \_\_\_\_\_(3) (produce) 2000 pieces a day!
4. Peter \_\_\_\_\_(4) (go) to an interview last weekend he \_\_\_\_\_(5) (ask) a lot of difficult questions. He thinks he \_\_\_\_\_(6) (not / get) the job.
5. The stolen car \_\_\_\_\_(7) (find) in a deserted car park yesterday morning. The police \_\_\_\_\_(8) (still / look) for the thief.



# Zdroj obrázků

- ▶ MS Klipart